

作用：减少核武器扩散，降低爆发核战争的危险；有助于维护世界和平；一定程度上维护了超级大国的核垄断。

48. (15分) 中外历史人物评说
材料一

北宋时，皇帝鼓励官员议政。苏轼称：“自建隆（北宋第一个年号）以来，未尝罪一言（谏诤）者”。士大夫也以天下“安危治乱”为己任，积极议政，上书言事蔚为风气。包拯任监察御史时，曾弹劾包括宰相在内的多名朝中大臣；后任开封府尹，善于断案，执法刚正不阿，对贪官嫉恶如仇。“虽贵，衣服、器用、饮食如布衣（平民）时”。——摘编自漆侠主编《辽宋西夏金代通史》等

材料二

与包公有关的笔记、话本在宋代即开始流传。元代出现了《陈州糶米》等多种包公题材的杂剧。清代小说《三侠五义》、戏剧《铡美案》等深入人心。包拯遂成为一个家喻户晓的传奇人物，后人称“包青天”。——摘编自徐忠民《包公故事》等

- (1) 根据材料一并结合所学知识，概括指出包拯勇于弹劾官员的原因。(6分)
答：皇帝较为开明，政治环境相对宽松；士大夫积极议政；包拯优秀的个人品质。
- (2) 根据材料二并结合所学知识，说明“包青天”在后世广为传颂的原因。(9分)
答：百姓对清廉公正官员的期待；“忠君”“爱民”等儒家思想的广泛影响；历代在原基础上进行各种形式的艺术化塑造。

英 语

Part I Listening Comprehension (30 marks)

Section A (22.5 marks)

Directions: In this section, you will hear six conversations between two speakers. For each conversation, there are several questions and each question is followed by three choices marked A, B and C. Listen carefully and then choose the best answer for each question.

You will hear each conversation TWICE.

Example:

When will the magazine probably arrive?
A. Wednesday. B. Thursday. C. Friday.
The answer is B.

Conversation 1

1. What will the woman do first?
A. Take a shower. B. Go camping. C. Set up a tent. [A]
2. When will the man probably call the woman?
A. Thursday. B. Friday. C. Sunday. [B]

Conversation 2

3. What is the man going to do?
A. Have a coffee break. B. See a doctor. C. Buy a pet. [A]
4. What happened to the man?
A. He fell ill. B. He lost his dog. C. He slept badly. [C]

Conversation 3

5. What is the woman?
A. A bus driver. B. A waitress. C. A tour guide. [C]
6. What does the man want to get?
A. Some gifts. B. A menu. C. A bus schedule. [A]

Conversation 4

7. What did the man do yesterday?
A. He saw a movie. B. He watched TV. C. He visited some friends. [A]
8. What time will the speakers probably meet this Saturday evening?
A. At 6:30. B. At 7:00. C. At 7:30. [C]
9. Which of the following will the man buy?
A. Some drinks. B. A birthday cake. C. Concert tickets. [C]

爱思特单眼皮毕业礼

✓ 双 眼 皮：特价2480元 ✓ 隆 鼻：特价2480元
详情咨询 0731 82915999 400-677-0083

Conversation 5

10. What is the woman doing now?
A. She is serving a customer. B. She is conducting an interview. C. She is doing some recording. [B]
11. When does the man go to the nursing home?
A. Tuesdays. B. Thursdays. C. Sundays. [B]
12. Where will the man probably be working next Monday?
A. At the airport nearby. B. In the studio next door. C. At the store downtown. [C]

Conversation 6

13. Why does the woman call the man?
A. The oven doesn't work. B. The heater won't start. C. The plug is broken. [A]
14. Who will handle the problem first tomorrow evening?
A. The woman. B. The man. C. A worker. [B]
15. Who is the woman speaking to?
A. Her husband. B. Her house owner. C. Her boss. [B]

Section B (7.5 marks)

Directions: In this section, you will hear a short passage. Listen carefully and then fill in the numbered blanks with the information you have heard. Fill in each blank with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.
You will hear the short passage TWICE.

Voice Mail from Kelly Black

1. Call Mr. Brown to 16 change the appointment time.
2. E-mail the staff members about next week's 17 meeting.
3. Ask the repairman to fix the broken 18 light in the office.
4. Give a list of all the employees to the 19 gift shop owner.
5. Take 20 the package on the desk to the post office.

Part II Language Knowledge (45 marks)

Section A (15 marks)

Directions: For each of the following unfinished sentences there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

Example:

The wild flowers looked like a soft orange blanket _____ the desert.
A. covering B. covered C. cover D. to cover
The answer is A.

21. Children, when _____ by their parents, are allowed to enter the stadium.
A. to be accompanied B. to accompany C. accompanying D. accompanied [D]
22. If Mr. Dewey _____ present, he would have offered any possible assistance to the people there.
A. were B. had been C. should be D. was [B]
23. _____ your own needs and styles of communication is as important as learning to convey your affection and emotions.
A. Understanding B. To be understood C. Being understood D. Having understood [A]
24. As John Lennon once said, life is _____ happens to you while you are busy making other plans.
A. which B. that C. what D. where [C]
25. — I've prepared all kinds of food for the picnic.
— Do you mean we _____ bring anything with us?
A. can't B. mustn't C. shan't D. needn't [D]
26. You will never gain success _____ you are fully devoted to your work.
A. when B. because C. after D. unless [D]
27. There is no greater pleasure than lying on my back in the middle of the grassland, _____ at the night sky.
A. to stare B. staring C. stared D. having stared [B]
28. Since the time humankind started gardening, we _____ to make our environment more beautiful.
A. try B. have been trying C. are trying D. will try [B]
29. Only when you can find peace in your heart _____ good relationships with others.
A. will you keep B. you will keep C. you kept D. did you keep [A]
30. _____ what you're doing today important, because you're trading a day of your life for it.
A. Make B. To make C. Making D. Made [A]
31. I am looking forward to the day _____ my daughter can read this book and know my feelings for her.