



(三) 国民政府委员会为政府之最高国务机关。

附注:

(一) 国民政府主席提请选任各党派人士为国民政府委员时, 由各党派自行提名, 但主席不同意时, 由各该党派另提人选。

(三) 国民政府委员名额之半, 由国民党人员充任, 其余半数, 由其他各党派及社会贤达充任, 其分配另行商定。

——摘自《政训会关于政府组织问题的协议》(1946年1月28日)

(1) 概括指出材料一、二中有国民政府组织方面规定的不同之处。(6分)

答: 以宪法形式规定国民党全国代表大会代行国民大会职权, 国民政府委员全部以国民党人充任; 以各党派政治协商形式确认国民政府委员会为最高国务机关, 国民政府委员中国国民党人和党外人士各占一半。

(2) 结合所学知识, 分析材料一、二中关于国民政府组织方面规定的实质变化及其主要原因。(9分)

答: 实质变化: 改变国民党一党独裁, 建立各党派联合政府。  
原因: 抗日战争胜利, 国共两党力量对比变化; 中共争取和平民主的努力与国内民主运动高涨; 国际因素制约。

47. (15分) 二十世纪的战争与和平  
材料

使德国陷入受奴役地位这一代之久, 降低数百万生灵之生活水平以及剥夺其整个国家、整个民族之幸福, 是一项令人深恶痛绝的政策——即使这种政策事实上可行, 即使藉此能够养肥我们自己……如果法国和意大利准备利用它们暂时的战胜国权利去毁掉已经战败投降的德国和奥匈帝国并以此来结束这场欧洲内战的话, 它们自身同样会走向毁灭, 因为战胜国和战败国被背后的精神和经济纽带紧密地联系在一起, 密不可分……通过把赔款支付限定在德国的支付能力之内, 我们可以恢复德国的希望和进取心, 可以避免白和约条款不可能完成而导致的永久性摩擦以及不正常的压力……

——据 [英] 凯恩斯《和约的经济后果》(1919年12月)

(1) 根据材料并结合所学知识, 概括指出在德国赔款问题上凯恩斯的主张与凡尔赛和约规定的不同之处。(6分)

答: 不同: 有限度的赔款, 以便德国恢复; 苛刻的巨额赔款, 彻底削弱战败国。

(2) 根据材料并结合所学知识, 分析凯恩斯提出其主张的主要原因。(9分)

答: 原因: 认定德国的战争责任; 汲取一战教训, 反对民族利己主义和战胜国的掠夺; 将欧洲视为一个整体; 预见到和约的灾难性后果, 避免战争的重演。

48. (15分) 中外历史人物评说  
材料

鸦片烟流行内地, 大为风俗人心之害。节经降旨严饬稽查, 而此风未移革除。总由海口守巡员弁(官兵)卖放偷漏, 以致蔓延滋甚……且上查禁海口洋船, 而于民间私熬烟片, 未经议及。嗣后如有洋船夹带鸦片进口, 并奸民私种罂粟, 煎熬烟膏, 开设烟馆, 文武地方官及巡查委员, 如能自行拿获究办, 免议议处。其有得规故纵者, 仍照旧例革职。

——《上谕档(道光朝)》(1823年)

(鸦片) 每岁易银至数百万两之多, 非子虚乌有可比, 若不极力严禁, 弊将何所终极。嗣后该省通市, 务当恪守定例, 只准易货, 严禁易钱。

——《上谕档(道光朝)》(1829年)

同心合力, 不分畛域, 上紧查拿, 毋得稍形松懈……即文武官员、军民人等吸食, 不知检改者, 亦著一体查拿, 分别办理。

——《上谕档(道光朝)》(1838年)

(1) 根据材料, 概括指出道光皇帝对鸦片问题的认识及措施。(9分)

答: 认识: 严重败坏社会风气, 腐蚀官吏, 白银外流危及财政。  
措施: 禁止民间制作、贩卖鸦片; 严禁走私进口; 不以银易货; 严办吸食者。

(2) 根据材料并结合所学知识, 简评道光皇帝的禁烟政策。(6分)

答: 措施较全面, 取得一定成效, 虎门销烟; 具有正义性; 鸦片战争后具有妥协性。

# 三湘都市报华声在线恭祝全省高考学子心想事成

## 英 语

### Part I Listening Comprehension (30 marks)

#### Section A (22.5 marks)

Directions: In this section, you will hear six conversations between two speakers. For each conversation, there are several questions and each question is followed by three choices marked A, B and C. Listen carefully and then choose the best answer for each question.

You will hear each conversation TWICE.

Example:

When will the magazine probably arrive?  
A. Wednesday. B. Thursday. C. Friday.  
The answer is B.

#### Conversation 1

1. When does the woman finish work?  
✓ At 6:00. At 7:00. At 8:00.  
2. What is the man going to do tonight?  
See his parents. Watch a new movie.  
✓ Go for an appointment.

#### Conversation 2

3. Where does the man play tennis?  
At the university. At the club. ✓ At the community center.  
4. How often does the woman swim?  
Once a week. ✓ Three times a week. Five times a week.

#### Conversation 3

5. What is the man doing?  
✓ Getting dressed. Having an interview. Celebrating a birthday.  
6. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?  
Parent and child. ✓ Husband and wife. Customer and saleswoman.

#### Conversation 4

7. Why did the man come back late?  
✓ He went to the bar. He met his teacher. He played basketball.

8. What did the woman do this morning?  
She took a physics test.  
✓ She had a meeting. She held a party.  
9. What will the woman probably do after the conversation?  
See her friends. Go to the school.  
✓ Prepare dinner.

#### Conversation 5

10. Where did the woman grow up?  
✓ In Switzerland. In the UK. In France.  
11. Which of the following does the woman like best about Weybridge?  
Its scenery. Its people. ✓ Its facilities.  
12. What does the man do?  
A teacher. ✓ A host. A tour guide.

#### Conversation 6

13. Why is the woman upset?  
The man didn't apologize. The man didn't turn up.  
✓ The man didn't call.  
14. Who is the man speaking to?  
A waitress. ✓ A professor. A doctor.  
15. When will the two speakers see each other?  
✓ On Tuesday. On Thursday. On Friday.

#### Section B (7.5 marks)

Directions: In this section, you will hear a short passage. Listen carefully and then fill in the numbered blanks with the information you have heard. Fill in each blank with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.  
You will hear the short passage TWICE.

School Library	
Locations and resources	• 1 <sup>st</sup> floor: 80,000 books • 2 <sup>nd</sup> floor: 16-90 kinds of newspapers and magazines
Rules	• Books for lending can be kept for a 17-month by full-time students. • 18-Reference books, newspapers and magazines can never be taken out.
Opening time	• All day long • All year round except Christmas Day and 19-New Year's Day
Access	• By 20-ID card